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Supplementary Material S1

Final Boolean expression used

(*spirit* OR religi* OR faith OR god) AND (violence OR violent behavior OR aggressive behavior OR deviant behavior OR delinquency OR delinquent behavior*)

Filters applied to each database

1. Sociological Abstracts (ProQuest):
   (*spirit* OR religi* OR faith OR god) AND (violence OR violent behavior OR aggressive behavior OR deviant behavior OR delinquency OR delinquent behavior*) AND Academic journals AND NOT (politics AND ethnicity AND activism AND colonialism AND society AND human rights AND migration AND sociology AND ethnography AND victims AND qualitative research AND narratives AND democracy AND case studies AND identity AND refugees AND books AND transnationalism AND culture AND citizenship AND nationalism AND political activism AND resistance AND discrimination AND migrants AND law AND ideology AND oppression AND citizens AND immigrants AND capitalism AND policy making AND immigration AND political parties AND armed forces AND neoliberalism AND war AND governance AND police AND empowerment AND minority groups AND slavery AND discourses AND activists AND ethics AND homosexuality AND power AND education AND communication AND polls & surveys AND morality AND gays & lesbians AND lesbianism AND philosophy AND stigma AND trauma AND criminal justice AND stereotypes AND substance abuse AND consumption AND love AND prejudice AND punishment) AND Article

2. ASSIA:
   (*spirit* OR religi* OR faith OR god) AND (violence OR violent behavior OR aggressive behavior OR deviant behavior OR delinquency OR delinquent behavior*) AND Academic journals AND NOT (mental disorders AND mental depression AND trauma AND medical personnel AND qualitative research AND refugees AND post-traumatic stress disorder AND mental health services AND stigma AND psychological distress AND polls & surveys AND substance abuse AND interviews AND literature reviews AND victimization AND stress AND structured interviews AND teachers AND drug abuse AND learning AND employment AND ethics AND safety AND discrimination AND education AND homosexuality AND police AND human immunodeficiency virus--hiv AND nurses AND power AND psychological trauma AND transgender persons)

3. NCJRS:
   (*spirit* OR religi* OR faith OR god) AND (violence OR violent behavior OR aggressive behavior OR deviant behavior OR delinquency OR delinquent behavior*) AND NOT (Other Sources AND Books AND Reports AND Conference proceedings and proceedings AND Dissertations and theses AND Reference Work and Encyclopedias AND Blogs, podcasts and websites AND Magazines) AND NOT (General Information AND Government & Official Document AND Literature Review AND Undefined AND Report AND Technical Report AND Statistics/Data Report AND Biography AND Book AND Review)

4. PubMed:
   (*spirit* OR religi* OR faith OR god) AND (violence OR violent behavior OR aggressive behavior OR deviant behavior OR delinquency OR delinquent behavior*) AND Article types (Clinical Study AND Clinical Trial AND Clinical Trial, Phase I AND Clinical Trial, Phase II AND Clinical Trial, Phase III AND Clinical Trial, Phase IV AND Comparative Study AND Controlled Clinical Trial AND Journal Article AND Meta-Analysis AND Multicenter Study AND Observational Study AND Pragmatic Clinical Trial AND Randomized Controlled Trial AND Review AND Systematic Reviews)

5. Web Of Science:
   (*spirit* OR religi* OR faith OR god) AND (violence OR violent behavior OR aggressive behavior OR deviant behavior OR delinquency OR delinquent behavior*) AND Categories of Web of Science: (religion OR health policy services OR criminology penology OR social sciences interdisciplinary OR health care sciences services OR psychiatry OR sociology OR psychology multidisciplinary OR psychology APPLIED OR psychology clinical OR psychology OR psychology biological OR psychology experimental OR psychology educational OR behavioral sciences OR psychology psychoanalysis OR psychology social OR psychology developmental) AND Types of documents (article)

6. Scopus:
   (*spirit* OR religi* OR faith OR god) AND (violence OR violent behavior OR aggressive behavior OR deviant behavior OR delinquency OR delinquent behavior*) AND (Title, abstracts, keywords) AND Documment Type (Article AND Review) AND Subject Area (social sciences, medicine, nursing, environmental science, health professions, multidisciplinary) AND Source type (Journals)

7. PsycINFO:
   (*spirit* OR religi* OR faith OR god) AND (violence OR violent behavior OR aggressive behavior OR deviant behavior OR delinquency OR delinquent behavior*) AND Publication Type (Journal) AND Methodology (Empirical)

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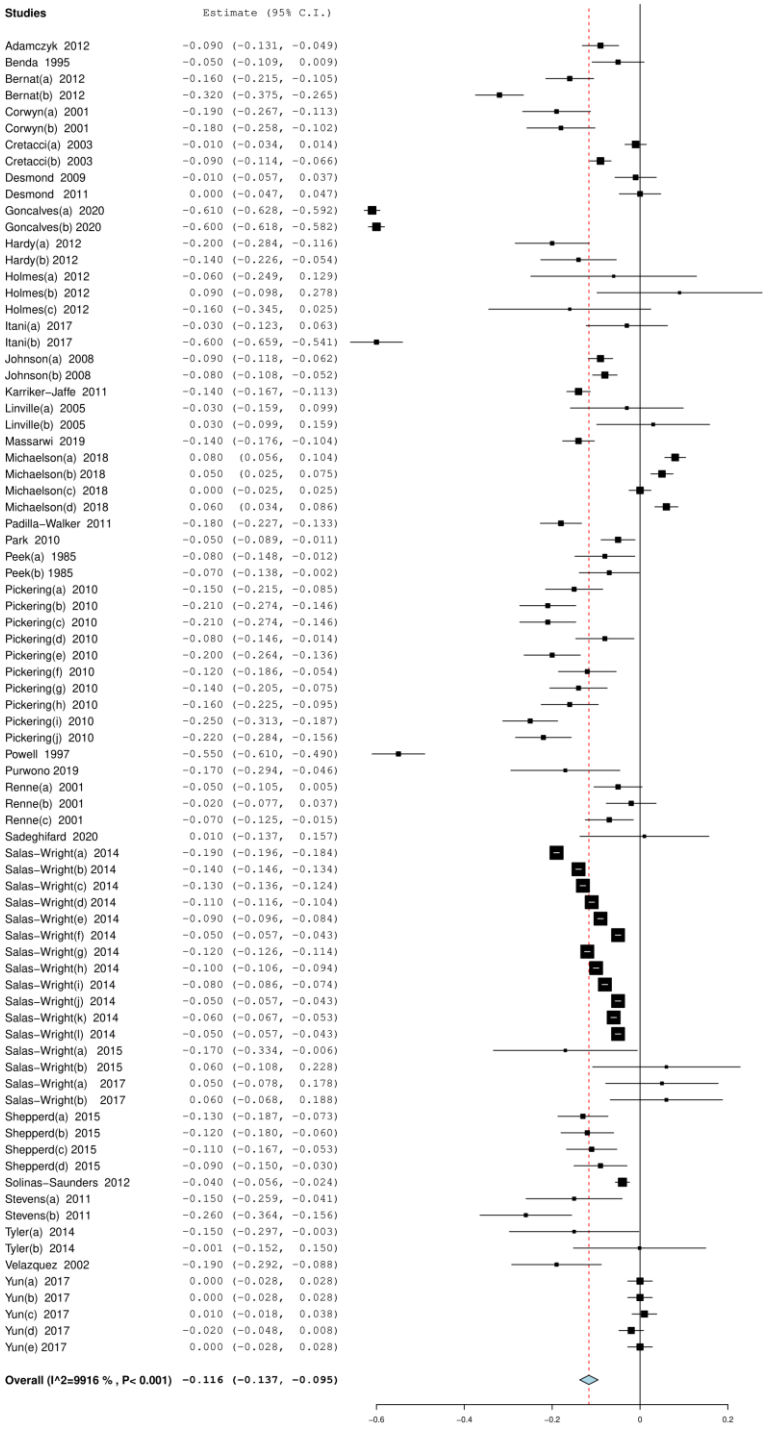
Supplementary Material S2 The National Institutes of Health quality assessment tool for observational cohort and cross-sectional studies

Major components	**Response options**		
1. Was the research question or objective in this paper clearly stated?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
2. Was the study population clearly specified and defined?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
3. Was the participation rate of eligible persons at least 50%?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
4. Were all the subjects selected or recruited from the same or similar populations (including the same time period)? Were inclusion and exclusion criteria for being in the study prespecified and applied uniformly to all participants?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
5. Was a sample size justification, power description, or variance and effect estimates provided?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
6. For the analyses in this paper, were the exposure(s) of interest measured prior to the outcome(s) being measured?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
7. Was the timeframe sufficient so that one could reasonably expect to see an association between exposure and outcome if it existed?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
8. For exposures that can vary in amount or level, did the study examine different levels of the exposure as related to the outcome (e.g., categories of exposure, or exposure measured as continuous variable)?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
9. Were the exposure measures (independent variables) clearly defined, valid, reliable, and implemented consistently across all study participants?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
10. Was the exposure(s) assessed more than once over time?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
11. Were the outcome measures (dependent variables) clearly defined, valid, reliable, and implemented consistently across all study participants?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
12. Were the outcome assessors blinded to the exposure status of participants?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
13. Was loss to follow-up after baseline 20% or less?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
14. Were key potential confounding variables measured and adjusted statistically for their impact on the relationship between exposure(s) and outcome(s)?	Yes	No	Cannot determine/not applicable/not reported
Quality Rating	Good	Fair	Poor
Additional Comments (If poor, please state why):			

Adapted from: https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health-topics/study-quality-assessment-tools

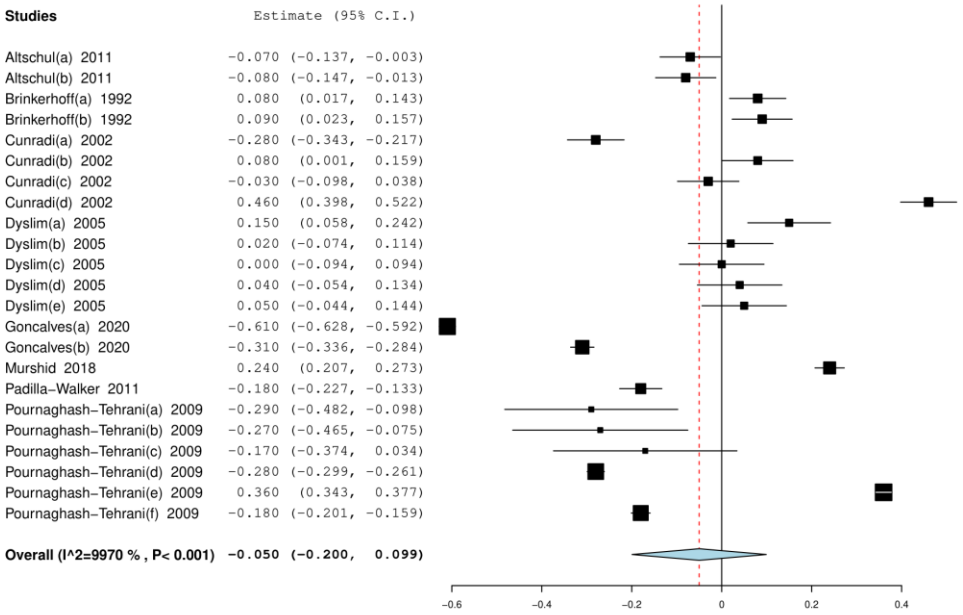
http://doi.org/10.47626/1516-4446-2022-2832
The role of religiosity and spirituality in interpersonal violence: a systematic review and meta-analysis – Gonçalves JPB et al.

Figure S1 Meta-analysis of the selected studies for the physical aggression outcome



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Figure S2 Meta-analysis of the selected studies for the domestic violence outcome



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The role of religiosity and spirituality in interpersonal violence: a systematic review and meta-analysis – Gonçalves JPB et al.

Figure S3 Meta-analysis of the selected studies for the sexual aggression outcome

